



Brunei Darussalam
**INTERNATIONAL
MERCHANDISE
TRADE STATISTICS**



**FEBRUARY
2019**

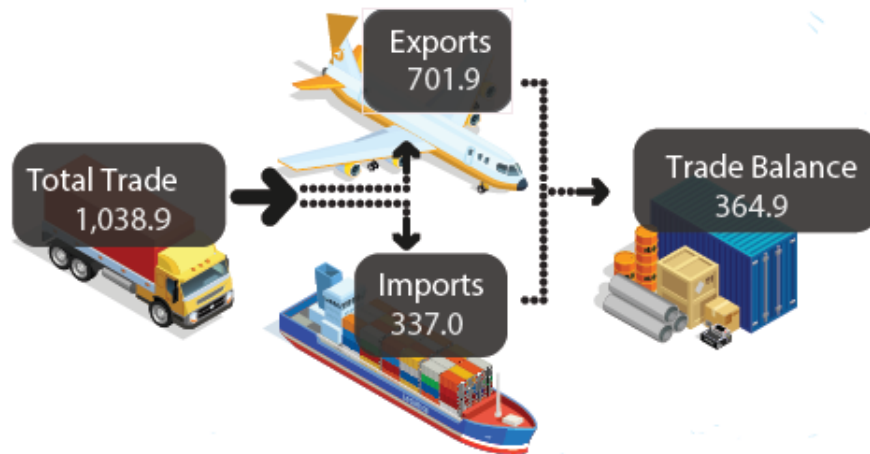


DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

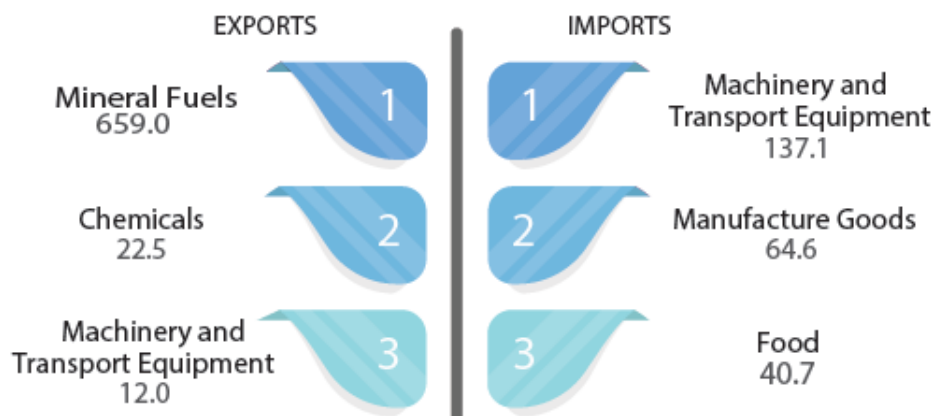
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

FEBRUARY 2019

(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



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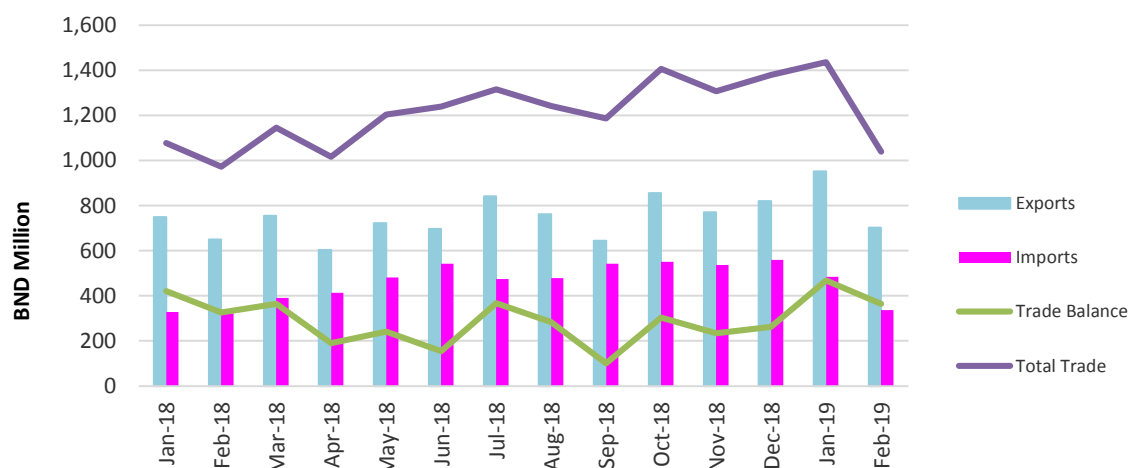
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) FEBRUARY 2019**Highlights**

- Total trade for the month of February 2019 was BND1,038.9 million, comprising of exports amounting to BND701.9 million and imports valued at BND337.0 million.
- This represented an increase of 6.8 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND972.6 million in February 2018. Meanwhile, the trade balance also recorded an increase from BND326.2 million in February 2018 to BND364.9 million (February 2019).
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade decreased by 27.7 per cent compared to January 2019 due to decreases in exports and imports by 26.3 per cent and 30.4 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb-19 ^p	Jan-Feb 2018	Jan-Feb 2019	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Total Trade	972.6	1,436.7	1,038.9	2,050.6	2,475.6	6.8	-27.7	20.7
Exports	649.4	952.6	701.9	1,399.2	1,654.5	8.1	-26.3	18.2
Imports	323.2	484.1	337.0	651.4	821.1	4.3	-30.4	26.1
Trade Balance	326.2	468.5	364.9	747.8	833.4	11.9	-22.1	11.4

Notes: *p* = provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports
Total Balance = Exports - Imports

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance, Jan 2018 -

Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports grew by 8.1 per cent from BND649.4 million in February 2018 to BND701.9 million in February 2019. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest contribution of total exports with BND659.0 million followed by Chemicals (BND22.5 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND12.0 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports decreased by 26.3 per cent from BND952.6 million in January 2019 to BND701.9 million in February 2019.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb-19 ^p	Jan-Feb 2018	Jan-Feb 2019	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	0.9	1.2	0.4	2.3	1.6	-55.6	-66.7	-30.4
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	1.0	1.0	2.6	3.6	3.6	160.0	160.0	0.0
Mineral Fuels	595.9	850.5	659.0	1,281.9	1509.5	10.6	-22.5	17.8
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	26.7	55.9	22.5	62.9	78.4	-15.7	-59.7	24.6
Manufactured Goods	6.2	11.6	1.9	10.6	13.5	-69.4	-83.6	27.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	13.3	26.2	12.0	24.0	38.2	-9.8	-54.2	59.2
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	5.0	5.6	2.8	11.9	8.4	-44.0	-50.0	-29.4
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.2	50.0	0.0	-40.0
Total	649.4	952.6	701.9	1,399.2	1,654.5	8.1	-26.3	18.2

Notes: *p* = provisional

y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports increased by 10.8 per cent in February 2019. This was mainly due to increases in exports of Crude Oil and Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) by 4.5 per cent and 14.9 per cent respectively.

The increase in the exports of Crude Oil was attributed by an increase in the export volume of Crude Oil by 1.4 per cent. Meanwhile, the increase in the exports of LNG was due to an increase in the export price of LNG by 13.1 per cent.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports decreased by 22.5 per cent in February 2019. This was due to decreases in exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 34.4 per cent and 13.0 per cent respectively.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	649.4	952.6	701.9	8.1	-26.3
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	594.9	850.4	659.0	10.8	-22.5
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	236.5	376.8	247.1	4.5	-34.4
Volume (kbbbl/day)	94.48	140.89	95.81	1.4	-32.0
Price (USD/bbl)	67.71	63.58	68.06	0.5	7.0
LNG					
Value (BND million)	358.4	473.6	411.9	14.9	-13.0
Volume (MMBtu/day)	1,075,773	987,736	958,277	-10.9	-3.0
Price (USD/MMBtu)	10.02	10.19	11.33	13.1	11.2

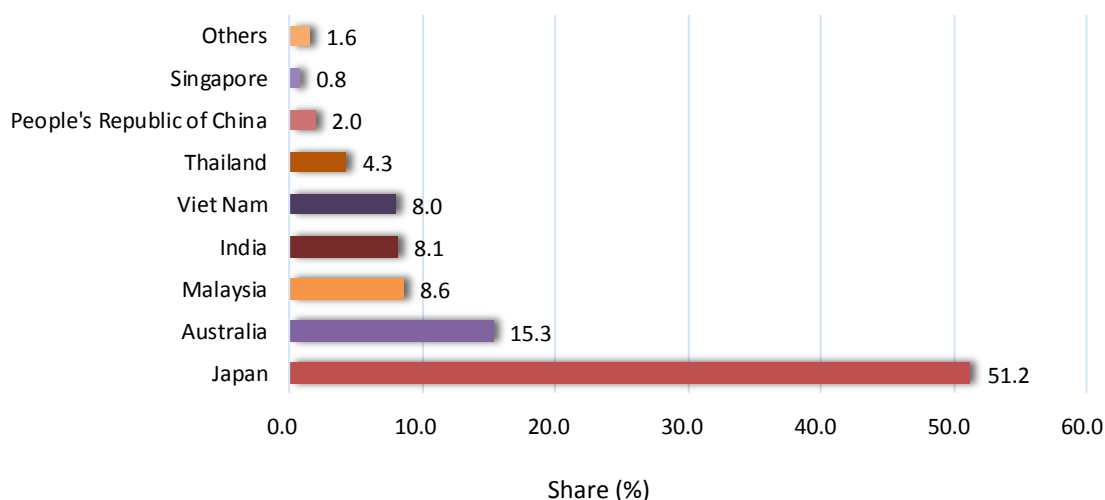
Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy; and Ministry of Energy (Energy and Manpower) and Industry

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
kbbbl = thousand barrels *MMBtu* = million metric British thermal units

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in February 2019 went to Japan (51.2 per cent). This was followed by Australia (15.3 per cent), Malaysia (8.6 per cent) and India (8.1 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners, February 2019



Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In February 2019, merchandise imports increased by 4.3 per cent (y-o-y) from BND323.2 million in February 2018 to BND337.0 million (February 2019). Machinery and Transport Equipment recorded the highest contribution to imports with BND137.1 million followed by Manufactured Goods (BND64.6 million) and Food (BND40.7 million).

On a m-o-m basis, total imports decreased by 30.4 per cent, among others attributed to the decreased in imports of Chemicals, Crude Materials Inedible and Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb-19 ^p	Jan-Feb 2018	Jan-Feb 2019	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	43.9	52.2	40.7	92.5	92.9	-7.3	-22.0	0.4
Beverages and Tobacco	3.2	4.4	3.8	6.2	8.2	18.8	-13.6	32.3
Crude Materials Inedible	4.2	2.6	1.2	10.9	3.9	-71.4	-53.8	-64.2
Mineral Fuels	17.2	35.8	30.5	34.3	66.3	77.3	-14.8	93.3
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.3	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.7	-30.8	-50.0	-10.0
Chemicals	20.6	73.2	30.7	45.3	103.9	49.0	-58.1	129.4
Manufactured Goods	107.2	110.4	64.6	211.6	175.0	-39.7	-41.5	-17.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment	104.1	168.5	137.1	196.6	305.6	31.7	-18.6	55.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	20.8	34.1	26.8	49.2	60.9	28.8	-21.4	23.8
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.6	16.7	-22.2	-5.9
Total	323.2	484.1	337.0	651.4	821.1	4.3	-30.4	26.1

Notes: *p* = provisional

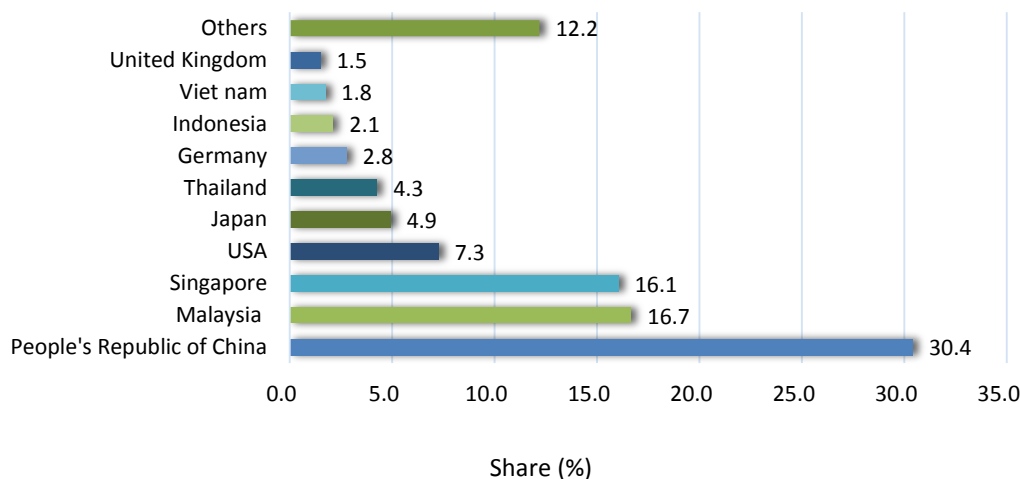
y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in February 2019 came from People's Republic of China accounting for 30.4 per cent, followed by Malaysia (16.7 per cent), Singapore (16.1 per cent) and USA (7.3 per cent).

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners, February 2019



Imports by End-Use Category

In February 2019, imports of Intermediate Goods valued at BND196.6 million accounted for 58.3 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND114.5 million or 34.0 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND26.0 million or 7.7 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Contribution of Import by End Use Category Classification, February 2019

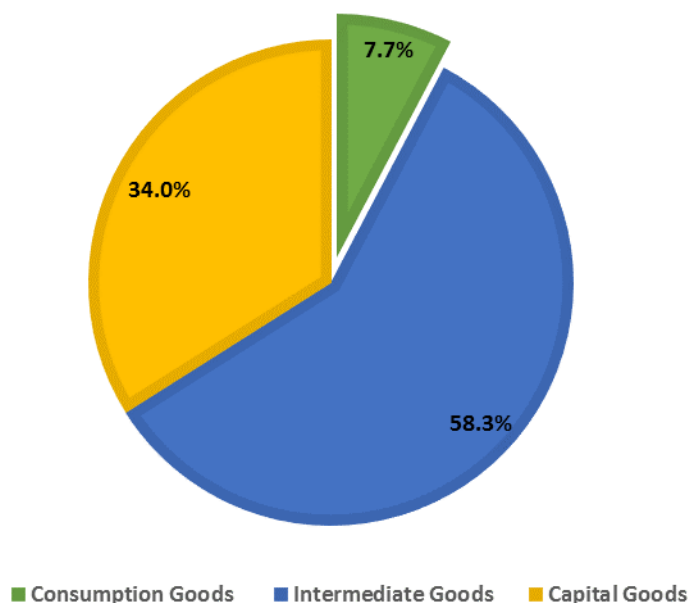


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb 19 ^p	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb 19 ^p
Capital Goods	111.1	170.7	114.5	34.4	35.3	34.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	46.9	75.8	61.7	14.5	15.7	18.3
Manufactured Goods	46.5	48.3	27.6	14.4	10.0	8.2
Chemicals	9.2	32.7	13.8	2.8	6.8	4.1
Others	8.6	13.9	11.4	2.7	2.9	3.4
Intermediate Goods	185.8	278.3	196.6	57.5	57.5	58.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment	53.1	86.0	69.9	16.4	17.8	20.7
Manufactured Goods	55.2	56.7	33.4	17.1	11.7	9.9
Food	33.4	40.1	31.3	10.3	8.3	9.3
Others	44.1	95.5	62.0	13.6	19.7	18.4
Consumption Goods	26.2	35.1	26.0	8.1	7.2	7.7
Food	10.6	12.1	9.4	3.3	2.5	2.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	4.2	6.7	5.5	1.3	1.4	1.6
Manufactured Goods	5.5	5.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	1.1
Others	6.0	10.9	7.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Total	323.2	484.1	337.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In February 2019, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND963.3 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 98.3 per cent of goods exported from and 81.1 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 1.5 per cent of goods exports and 14.6 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.2 per cent of exported goods and 4.3 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb-19 ^p	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb-19 ^p
Exports	649.4	952.6	701.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	12.0	25.0	10.7	1.8	2.6	1.5
Sea	636.3	924.8	690.0	98.0	97.1	98.3
Land	1.1	2.8	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Others	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
Imports	323.2	484.1	337.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	43.1	59.8	49.1	13.3	12.4	14.6
Sea	265.2	404.8	273.3	82.1	83.6	81.1
Land	14.9	19.5	14.6	4.6	4.0	4.3
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p = provisional*

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the import and export data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations and Ministry of Energy (Energy and Manpower) and Industry. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2017 (YTD)	7,711.6	7,128.8	582.7	4,256.8	11,968.4	3,454.8
Q1	1,973.8	1,903.6	70.2	996.7	2,970.5	977.1
Q2	1,850.0	1,694.0	156.0	1,054.1	2,904.1	795.9
Q3	1,764.1	1,679.6	84.5	1,147.8	2,911.9	616.3
Q4	2,123.7	1,851.6	271.9	1,058.2	3,181.9	1,065.5
2018 (YTD)	8,871.8	8,446.8	425.1	5,622.3	14,494.1	3,249.5
Q1	2,153.7	2,067.3	86.4	1,041.7	3,195.4	1,112.0
Q2	2,023.4	1,940.1	83.3	1,437.1	3,460.5	586.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,110.1	137.3	1,496.4	3,743.7	750.9
Q4	2,447.4	2,329.3	118.1	1,647.1	4,094.5	800.3
Jan	749.8	724.1	25.6	328.2	1,078.0	421.6
Feb	649.4	623.6	25.8	323.2	972.6	326.2
Mar	754.5	719.6	35.0	390.4	1,144.9	364.1
Apr	603.7	563.7	40.0	413.2	1,016.9	190.5
May	722.2	695.3	27.0	481.6	1,203.8	240.6
Jun	697.4	681.2	16.3	542.3	1,239.7	155.1
Jul	841.0	781.2	59.8	474.3	1,315.3	366.7
Aug	762.2	736.3	26.0	479.1	1,241.3	283.1
Sep	644.1	592.6	51.5	543.0	1,187.1	101.1
Oct	855.4	820.3	35.1	551.4	1,406.8	304.0
Nov	771.1	711.1	60.0	536.6	1,307.7	234.5
Dec	820.9	797.9	23.0	559.1	1,380.0	261.8
2019 (YTD)	1,654.5	1,559.8	94.7	821.1	2,475.6	833.4
Jan	952.6	877.7	74.9	484.1	1,436.7	468.5
Feb ^p	701.9	682.1	19.8	337.0	1,038.9	364.9

Notes: *p* = provisional *Q* = quarter *YTD* = Year to date

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2018 (YTD)	8,871.8	17.6	0.3	26.1	8,073.0	0.1	332.7	88.3	231.8	89.3	12.8
Jan	749.8	1.4	0.0	2.6	686.0	0.0	36.2	4.4	10.7	6.9	1.6
Feb	649.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	595.9	0.0	26.7	6.2	13.3	5.0	0.4
Mar	754.5	1.2	0.0	2.9	690.2	0.0	28.4	4.7	18.1	8.4	0.6
Apr	603.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	545.8	0.0	17.6	10.2	19.0	8.2	0.6
May	722.2	2.4	0.0	2.6	666.8	0.0	27.7	3.7	14.2	4.0	0.9
Jun	697.4	1.8	0.0	1.3	658.2	0.0	21.9	2.2	9.2	1.9	0.9
Jul	841.0	2.2	0.0	2.7	748.4	0.0	26.8	9.4	21.2	27.9	2.5
Aug	762.2	1.2	0.1	2.4	703.1	0.0	32.2	3.8	11.3	6.5	1.7
Sep	644.1	1.2	0.0	2.9	567.5	0.0	24.1	4.9	38.7	3.7	0.9
Oct	855.4	1.6	0.0	4.0	769.3	-	36.5	17.3	16.8	8.8	1.2
Nov	771.1	1.5	0.0	0.8	682.3	0.0	28.5	8.1	43.9	5.2	0.8
Dec	820.9	1.0	0.0	1.8	759.5	0.0	26.2	13.5	15.3	2.9	0.7
2019 (YTD)	1,654.5	1.6	0.0	3.6	1,509.5	0.1	78.4	13.5	38.2	8.4	1.2
Jan	952.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	850.5	0.0	55.9	11.6	26.2	5.6	0.6
Feb ^p	701.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	659.0	0.1	22.5	1.9	12.0	2.8	0.6

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD= Year to date

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2018 (YTD)	5,622.3	612.0	49.9	52.4	370.3	18.8	358.6	1,600.2	2,154.0	396.0	10.1
Jan	328.2	48.5	3.0	6.7	17.1	1.7	24.7	104.5	92.5	28.3	1.2
Feb	323.2	43.9	3.2	4.2	17.2	1.3	20.6	107.2	104.1	20.8	0.6
Mar	390.4	61.1	4.4	3.5	26.9	1.9	23.2	88.9	153.7	26.1	0.7
Apr	413.2	50.3	4.3	6.5	23.0	1.5	29.6	113.3	157.0	27.2	0.4
May	481.6	56.7	4.2	5.2	23.2	1.6	30.4	116.9	205.7	37.0	0.6
Jun	542.3	55.7	4.5	4.6	25.3	1.5	28.7	219.5	174.1	27.8	0.6
Jul	474.3	46.9	5.1	4.3	30.3	1.4	29.8	163.5	170.2	22.3	0.7
Aug	479.1	55.2	5.1	3.1	38.9	1.7	28.5	90.7	219.8	34.5	1.5
Sep	543.0	44.3	3.3	3.5	45.2	1.6	29.2	151.3	234.0	29.2	1.3
Oct	551.4	50.5	4.9	3.0	51.2	1.5	37.1	136.0	223.1	43.1	0.9
Nov	536.6	50.1	4.0	4.0	32.4	1.5	37.2	127.6	223.8	55.3	0.7
Dec	559.1	48.6	4.0	3.9	39.7	1.5	39.7	180.8	195.9	44.3	0.7
2019 (YTD)	821.1	92.9	8.2	3.9	66.3	2.7	103.9	175.0	305.6	60.9	1.6
Jan	484.1	52.2	4.4	2.6	35.8	1.8	73.2	110.4	168.5	34.1	0.9
Feb ^P	337.0	40.7	3.8	1.2	30.5	0.9	30.7	64.6	137.1	26.8	0.7

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD= Year to date

Appendix 4 : Domestic Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2017	7,711.6	7,088.9	622.7	91.9	8.1
Q1	1,973.8	1,897.3	76.5	96.1	3.9
Q2	1,850.0	1,684.9	165.1	91.1	8.9
Q3	1,764.1	1,667.2	96.9	94.5	5.5
Q4	2,123.7	1,839.3	284.4	86.6	13.4
2018	8,871.8	8,390.3	481.5	94.6	5.4
Q1	2,153.7	2,059.9	93.8	95.6	4.4
Q2	2,023.4	1,936.0	87.4	95.7	4.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,098.1	149.2	93.4	6.6
Q4	2,447.4	2,296.4	151.0	93.8	6.2
Jan	749.8	721.6	28.23	96.2	3.8
Feb	649.4	621.4	28.02	95.7	4.3
Mar	754.5	717.0	37.52	95.0	5.0
Apr	603.7	562.7	40.95	93.2	6.8
May	722.2	693.9	28.35	96.1	3.9
Jun	697.4	679.5	17.88	97.4	2.6
Jul	841.0	774.6	66.41	92.1	7.9
Aug	762.2	732.9	29.30	96.2	3.8
Sept	644.1	590.6	53.51	91.7	8.3
Oct	855.4	802.8	52.60	93.9	6.1
Nov	771.1	709.2	61.87	92.0	8.0
Dec	820.9	784.4	36.51	95.6	4.4
2019	1,654.5	1,547.6	106.9	93.5	6.5
Jan	952.6	868.1	84.5	91.1	8.9
Feb ^P	701.9	679.5	22.4	96.8	3.2

Note: (1) – Include Crude Oil, LNG and Methanol

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	594.0	850.4	659.0	10.9	-22.5
Crude Oil	236.5	376.8	247.1	4.5	-34.4
Australia	25.9	152.6	107.5	315.1	-29.6
India	-	99.1	56.8	-	-42.7
Japan	25.6	20.9	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	79.0	25.1	-	-	-
Malaysia	27.1	-	-	-	-
Singapore	26.1	27.2	-	-	-
Thailand	52.8	51.9	27.8	-47.3	-46.4
Viet Nam	-	-	55.0	-	-
LNG	357.5	473.6	411.9	15.2	-13.0
Japan	284.6	418.1	359.0	26.1	-14.1
Republic of Korea	38.4	-	-	-	-
People's Republic of China	-	55.5	-	-	-
Malaysia	34.4	-	52.9	53.8	-

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Feb-18	Jan-19	Feb-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports by Trading Partners					
Japan	310.4	441.1	359.1	15.7	-18.6
Australia	26.3	152.9	107.6	309.1	-29.6
Malaysia	71.2	9.9	60.4	-15.2	510.1
India	0.1	99.9	57.2	57,100.0	-42.7
Viet Nam	1.8	1.6	56.3	3,027.8	3,418.8
Thailand	57.3	54.6	30.3	-47.1	-44.5
People's Republic of China	12.3	67.4	13.9	13.0	-79.4
Singapore	35.7	81.3	5.9	-83.5	-92.7
Others	134.3	43.9	11.2	-91.7	-74.5
Total	649.4	952.6	701.9	8.1	-26.3
Imports by Trading Partners					
People's Republic of China	114.0	156.6	102.5	-10.1	-34.5
Malaysia	46.9	75.4	56.2	19.8	-25.5
Singapore	48.8	97.1	54.1	10.9	-44.3
USA	19.3	30.6	24.5	26.9	-19.9
Japan	13.0	25.5	16.6	27.7	-34.9
Thailand	11.4	14.2	14.4	26.3	1.4
Germany	4.5	8.5	9.4	108.9	10.6
Indonesia	4.6	7.1	7.2	56.5	1.4
Viet Nam	1.4	5.2	5.9	321.4	13.5
United Kingdom	9.5	10.6	5.1	-46.3	-51.9
Others	49.8	53.3	41.1	-17.5	-22.9
Total	323.2	484.1	337.0	4.3	-30.4

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2017	4,256.8	1,393.8	2,508.2	354.5
Q1	996.7	320.4	591.7	84.5
Q2	1,054.1	337.4	625.9	90.8
Q3	1,147.8	383.5	672.9	91.3
Q4	1,058.2	352.5	617.7	87.9
2018	5,622.3	1,995.8	3,215.1	411.5
Q1	1,041.7	350.5	605.0	86.2
Q2	1,437.1	516.0	814.4	106.8
Q3	1,496.4	534.5	856.0	105.9
Q4	1,647.1	594.8	939.7	112.6
Jan	328.2	110.8	189.8	27.6
Feb	323.2	111.2	185.8	26.2
Mar	390.4	128.5	229.4	32.4
Apr	413.2	144.9	236.5	31.9
May	481.6	170.5	273.8	37.3
Jun	542.3	200.6	304.1	37.6
Jul	474.3	172.0	269.4	32.9
Aug	479.1	165.5	277.1	36.5
Sep	543.0	197.0	309.5	36.5
Oct	551.4	195.1	318.6	37.7
Nov	536.6	195.1	304.1	37.4
Dec	559.1	204.6	317.0	37.5
2018	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Jan	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Feb ^p	337.0	114.5	196.6	26.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2017 (YTD)	345.1	7,345.9	20.4	0.2	986.2	3,060.8	209.5	0.3
Q1	35.7	1,933.9	4.1	0.2	313.3	625.6	57.8	0.0
Q2	48.8	1,797.0	4.2	-	236.3	767.4	50.2	0.1
Q3	42.3	1,716.0	5.7	0.0	285.2	814.1	48.3	0.1
Q4	218.3	1,899.0	6.4	0.0	151.4	853.7	53.1	0.1
2018 (YTD)	227.9	8,624.0	20.0	0.0	783.0	4,613.7	223.7	2.0
Q1	39.5	2,109.9	4.4	0.0	143.3	844.9	53.3	0.3
Q2	36.8	1,982.5	4.1	-	199.0	1,185.1	51.8	1.3
Q3	83.2	2,157.3	6.9	-	193.4	1,240.5	62.2	0.3
Q4	68.4	2,374.3	4.7	-	247.3	1,343.3	56.4	0.1
Jan	13.4	734.8	1.6	0.0	45.1	261.6	21.2	0.3
Feb	12.0	636.3	1.1	-	43.1	265.2	14.9	0.0
Mar	14.1	738.7	1.7	-	55.1	318.1	17.2	0.0
Apr	18.5	583.8	1.4	-	62.8	332.6	17.8	0.0
May	9.9	711.1	1.3	-	89.2	374.5	17.8	0.0
Jun	8.5	687.6	1.4	-	46.9	478.0	16.2	1.3
Jul	36.8	801.5	2.8	-	49.1	404.5	20.7	0.0
Aug	13.2	746.9	2.2	-	61.4	396.3	21.4	0.0
Sep	33.2	608.9	1.9	-	83.0	439.6	20.1	0.3
Oct	20.1	833.7	1.7	-	104.5	427.9	19.0	0.0
Nov	36.6	733.2	1.3	-	82.5	434.6	19.4	0.1
Dec	11.8	807.4	1.7	-	60.3	480.8	18.0	0.0
2019 (YTD)	35.8	1,614.8	3.9	0.0	108.9	678.1	34.1	0.0
Jan	25.0	924.8	2.8	-	59.8	404.8	19.5	0.0
Feb ^p	10.7	690.0	1.1	0.0	49.1	273.3	14.6	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD= Year to date